

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

According to US Regulation 29 CFR 1910.1200 (HazCom 2012)

**1. Identification**

**Product identifier:** Potassium Chloride

**Other means of identification**

**Product No.:** 6846, 6856, 4001, 3045, 3052, 3040, 6858, 6845, 6841, 6838, 3046

**Recommended restrictions**

**Recommended use:** For Laboratory, Research or Manufacturing Use.  
**Restrictions on use:** Not determined.

**Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

**Manufacturer**

Company Name: Avantor Performance Materials, LLC.  
Address: 3477 Corporate Parkway  
Center Valley, PA 18034

Telephone: Customer Service: 855-282-6867

Fax: 610-573-2610  
Contact Person: Environmental Health & Safety  
E-mail: info@avantormaterials.com

**Emergency telephone number:**

CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300 within US and Canada

**2. Hazard(s) identification**

**Hazard Classification**

**Health Hazards**

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation      Category 2B

**Unknown toxicity - Health**

Acute toxicity, dermal	100 %
Acute toxicity, inhalation, vapor	100 %
Acute toxicity, inhalation, dust or mist	100 %

**Environmental Hazards**

Acute hazards to the aquatic environment      Category 3

**Unknown toxicity - Environment**

Acute hazards to the aquatic environment	0 %
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Chronic hazards to the aquatic environment 100 %

**Label Elements**

**Hazard Symbol:** No symbol  
**Signal Word:** Warning  
**Hazard Statement:** Causes eye irritation.  
Harmful to aquatic life.

**Precautionary Statements**

**Prevention:** Wash thoroughly after handling. Avoid release to the environment.  
**Response:** IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.  
**Disposal:** Dispose of contents/container to an appropriate treatment and disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal.

**Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC):** None.

**3. Composition/information on ingredients**

**Substances**

Chemical Identity	CAS number	Content in percent (%)*
Potassium chloride	7447-40-7	99 - 100%

\* All concentrations are percent by weight unless ingredient is a gas. Gas concentrations are in percent by volume.

**4. First-aid measures**

**General information:** Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.  
**Ingestion:** Rinse mouth. Drink a few glasses of water or milk. Call a POISON CENTER/doctor if you feel unwell.  
**Inhalation:** Move to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms persist.  
**Skin Contact:** Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water. Get medical attention if irritation persists after washing. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Destroy contaminated clothing and shoes.  
**Eye contact:** Immediately flush with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lenses. Get medical attention if irritation persists after washing.

**Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed**

**Symptoms:** Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin.

**Hazards:** None known.

**Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

**Treatment:** Treat symptomatically. Symptoms may be delayed.

**5. Fire-fighting measures**

**General Fire Hazards:** The product is non-combustible.

**Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media**

**Suitable extinguishing media:** Use fire-extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding materials.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media:** None known.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical:** During fire, gases hazardous to health may be formed.

**Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters**

**Special fire fighting procedures:** In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool. Cool containers exposed to flames with water until well after the fire is out.

**Special protective equipment for fire-fighters:** Firefighters must use standard protective equipment including flame retardant coat, helmet with face shield, gloves, rubber boots, and in enclosed spaces, SCBA.

**6. Accidental release measures**

**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:** Keep unauthorized personnel away. Keep upwind. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them. Avoid inhalation of dust. Use personal protective equipment. See Section 8 of the SDS for Personal Protective Equipment. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing.

**Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:** Sweep up and place in a clearly labeled container for chemical waste. Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

**Notification Procedures:** Dike for later disposal. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Inform authorities if large amounts are involved.

**Environmental Precautions:** Do not contaminate water sources or sewer. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

**7. Handling and storage**

**Precautions for safe handling:** Avoid generation and spreading of dust. Avoid inhalation of dust. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing. Do not taste or swallow. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. See Section 8 of the SDS for Personal Protective Equipment.

**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:** Keep container tightly closed. Store in a well-ventilated place. Store in a dry place.

## 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

### Control Parameters

#### Occupational Exposure Limits

None of the components have assigned exposure limits.

#### Appropriate Engineering Controls

No data available.

### Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

**General information:** Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. An eye wash and safety shower must be available in the immediate work area.

**Eye/face protection:** Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles). Use tight fitting goggles if dust is generated.

#### Skin Protection

##### Hand Protection:

Chemical resistant gloves

##### Other:

Wear suitable protective clothing.

#### Respiratory Protection:

In case of inadequate ventilation use suitable respirator. During dust-raising work: Dust mask/respirator.

#### Hygiene measures:

Provide eyewash station and safety shower. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Avoid contact with eyes, skin, and clothing.

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

### Appearance

#### Physical state:

Solid

#### Form:

Crystals or powder

#### Color:

White, Colorless

#### Odor:

Odorless

#### Odor threshold:

No data available.

#### pH:

7 (15 °C) Saturated solution in water

#### Melting point/freezing point:

770 - 776 °C

#### Initial boiling point and boiling range:

1,500 °C

#### Flash Point:

Not applicable

#### Evaporation rate:

No data available.

#### Flammability (solid, gas):

No data available.

#### Upper/lower limit on flammability or explosive limits

##### Flammability limit - upper (%):

No data available.

<b>Flammability limit - lower (%):</b>	No data available.
<b>Explosive limit - upper (%):</b>	No data available.
<b>Explosive limit - lower (%):</b>	No data available.
<b>Vapor pressure:</b>	No data available.
<b>Vapor density:</b>	No data available.
<b>Density:</b>	1.99 g/ml (20 °C)
<b>Relative density:</b>	1.99 (20 °C)
<b>Solubility(ies)</b>	
<b>Solubility in water:</b>	344 g/l (20 °C)
<b>Solubility (other):</b>	ether: Insoluble glycerol: 0.071 g/ml
<b>Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):</b>	No data available.
<b>Auto-ignition temperature:</b>	No data available.
<b>Decomposition temperature:</b>	No data available.
<b>Viscosity:</b>	No data available.
<b>Other information</b>	
<b>Molecular weight:</b>	74.55 g/mol (CIK)

## 10. Stability and reactivity

<b>Reactivity:</b>	No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
<b>Chemical Stability:</b>	Material is stable under normal conditions.
<b>Possibility of hazardous reactions:</b>	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
<b>Conditions to avoid:</b>	Excessive heat. Contact with incompatible materials.
<b>Incompatible Materials:</b>	Strong oxidizing agents.
<b>Hazardous Decomposition Products:</b>	Thermal decomposition emits toxic fumes of chlorine. Oxides of potassium.

## 11. Toxicological information

### Information on likely routes of exposure

<b>Inhalation:</b>	May be harmful if inhaled.
<b>Skin Contact:</b>	May cause irritation.
<b>Eye contact:</b>	Causes eye irritation.
<b>Ingestion:</b>	May be harmful if swallowed.

### Information on toxicological effects

#### Acute toxicity (list all possible routes of exposure)

<b>Oral</b>	
<b>Product:</b>	LD 50 (Rat): 2,600 - 3,020 mg/kg
<b>Dermal</b>	
<b>Product:</b>	No data available.

**Inhalation**  
**Product:** No data available.

**Repeated dose toxicity**  
**Product:** No data available.

**Skin Corrosion/Irritation**  
**Product:** May cause skin irritation.

**Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation**  
**Product:** Causes eye irritation.

**Respiratory or Skin Sensitization**  
**Product:** Not a skin sensitizer.

**Carcinogenicity**  
**Product:** This substance has no evidence of carcinogenic properties.

**IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans:**  
No carcinogenic components identified

**US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens:**  
No carcinogenic components identified

**US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050):**  
No carcinogenic components identified

**Germ Cell Mutagenicity**

**In vitro**  
**Product:** No mutagenic components identified

**In vivo**  
**Product:** No mutagenic components identified

**Reproductive toxicity**  
**Product:** No components toxic to reproduction

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure**  
**Product:** None known.

**Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure**  
**Product:** None known.

**Aspiration Hazard**  
**Product:** Not classified

**Other effects:** None known.

## 12. Ecological information

### Ecotoxicity:

#### Acute hazards to the aquatic environment:

##### Fish

**Product:** No data available.

##### Specified substance(s):

Potassium chloride  
 LC 50 (Bluegill (*Lepomis macrochirus*), 96 h): 950 - 2,010 mg/l  
 LC 50 (Western mosquitofish (*Gambusia affinis*), 96 h): 435 - 485 mg/l  
 LC 50 (Fathead minnow (*Pimephales promelas*), 96 h): 750 - 1,020 mg/l

##### Aquatic Invertebrates

**Product:** No data available.

##### Specified substance(s):

Potassium chloride  
 EC 50 (Water flea (*Daphnia magna*), 48 h): 83 - 170.7 mg/l  
 EC 50 (Tubificid worm (*Tubifex tubifex*), 48 h): 1,026 - 1,671 mg/l  
 LC 50 (Water flea (*Daphnia magna*), 48 h): 337 - 880 mg/l  
 LC 50 (Oligochaete (*Nais variabilis*), 48 h): 67 - 75 mg/l  
 EC 50 (Zebra mussel (*Dreissena polymorpha*), 48 h): 147 - 150 mg/l

#### Chronic hazards to the aquatic environment:

##### Fish

**Product:** No data available.

##### Aquatic Invertebrates

**Product:** No data available.

##### Toxicity to Aquatic Plants

**Product:** No data available.

#### Persistence and Degradability

##### Biodegradation

**Product:** The product is readily biodegradable.

##### BOD/COD Ratio

**Product:** No data available.

#### Bioaccumulative potential

##### Bioconcentration Factor (BCF)

**Product:** No data available on bioaccumulation.

#### Partition Coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)

**Product:** No data available.

#### Mobility in soil:

The product is water soluble and may spread in water systems.

#### Other adverse effects:

Harmful to aquatic organisms.

## 13. Disposal considerations

- Disposal instructions:** Discharge, treatment, or disposal may be subject to national, state, or local laws. Dispose of contents/container to an appropriate treatment and disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal.
- Contaminated Packaging:** Since emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

## 14. Transport information

**DOT**

Not regulated.

**IMDG**

Not regulated.

**IATA**

Not regulated.

## 15. Regulatory information

**US Federal Regulations**

**TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)**

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**US. OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1050)**

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4):**

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)**

**Hazard categories**

Serious eye damage or eye irritation

**SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substance**

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**SARA 304 Emergency Release Notification**

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**SARA 311/312 Hazardous Chemical**

<u>Chemical Identity</u>	<u>Threshold Planning Quantity</u>
Potassium chloride	10000 lbs.

**SARA 313 (TRI Reporting)**

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130):**

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**Clean Water Act Section 311 Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 117.3):**

None present or none present in regulated quantities.

**US State Regulations**



**US. California Proposition 65**

No ingredient regulated by CA Prop 65 present.

**US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act**

No ingredient regulated by NJ Right-to-Know Law present.

**US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List**

No ingredient regulated by MA Right-to-Know Law present.

**US. Pennsylvania RTK - Hazardous Substances**

No ingredient regulated by PA Right-to-Know Law present.

**US. Rhode Island RTK**

No ingredient regulated by RI Right-to-Know Law present.

**International regulations**

**Montreal protocol**

Not applicable

**Stockholm convention**

Not applicable

**Rotterdam convention**

Not applicable

**Kyoto protocol**

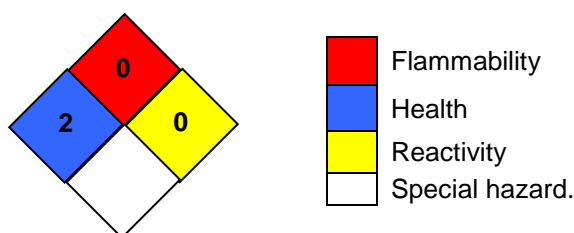
Not applicable

**Inventory Status:**

Australia AICS:	On or in compliance with the inventory
Canada DSL Inventory List:	On or in compliance with the inventory
EINECS, ELINCS or NLP:	On or in compliance with the inventory
Japan (ENCS) List:	On or in compliance with the inventory
China Inv. Existing Chemical Substances:	On or in compliance with the inventory
Korea Existing Chemicals Inv. (KECI):	On or in compliance with the inventory
Philippines PICCS:	On or in compliance with the inventory
US TSCA Inventory:	On or in compliance with the inventory
New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals:	On or in compliance with the inventory
Mexico INSQ:	On or in compliance with the inventory
Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory:	On or in compliance with the inventory

**16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision**

**NFPA Hazard ID**



Hazard rating: 0 - Minimal; 1 - Slight; 2 - Moderate; 3 - Serious; 4 - Severe; RNP - Rating not possible

<b>Issue Date:</b>	06-20-2018
<b>Revision Information:</b>	Not relevant.
<b>Version #:</b>	1.3
<b>Source of information:</b>	Sources of information used in preparing this SDS included one or more of the following: results from in house or supplier toxicology studies, information from the Toxicology Data Network (TOXNET), European Chemical Agency (ECHA) substance dossiers, IARC Monographs, US National Toxicology Program data, the Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry, other manufacturer's SDSs and other sources, as appropriate.
<b>Further Information:</b>	No data available.
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